

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.75	3.4%	\$824	3.5%	\$42,069	3.5%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	41.61	5.1	1,694	5.4	87,224	5.4
Chief executives .....	108.07	13.0	4,727	15.3	245,792	15.3
General and operations managers .....	49.41	8.0	2,049	7.2	106,524	7.2
Marketing and sales managers .....	50.07	14.2	2,026	14.4	105,357	14.4
Marketing managers .....	49.89	11.9	2,041	13.3	106,146	13.3
Sales managers .....	50.25	25.8	2,010	25.8	104,530	25.8
Administrative services managers .....	32.91	14.9	1,330	15.2	69,169	15.2
Computer and information systems managers .....	51.97	7.4	2,121	8.6	109,849	8.6
Financial managers .....	40.72	4.6	1,649	4.0	85,746	4.0
Human resources managers .....	32.50	9.1	1,315	9.9	68,399	9.9
Compensation and benefits managers .....	38.34	17.2	1,585	18.3	82,407	18.3
Industrial production managers .....	48.18	5.9	1,973	6.1	102,585	6.1
Purchasing managers .....	38.00	24.6	1,520	24.6	79,047	24.6
Construction managers .....	28.48	11.1	1,144	11.0	59,462	11.0
Education administrators .....	40.69	5.1	1,658	6.6	76,306	6.6
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	46.41	5.2	1,924	8.8	83,820	8.8
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	34.67	13.6	1,387	13.3	72,143	13.3
Engineering managers .....	51.62	9.9	2,173	9.0	112,982	9.0
Food service managers .....	23.15	9.1	936	8.3	48,236	8.3
Medical and health services managers .....	42.60	6.1	1,726	5.8	89,764	5.8
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	33.58	19.0	1,336	18.8	69,490	18.8
Social and community service managers .....	28.62	13.1	1,145	13.1	59,535	13.1
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	26.57	3.8	1,069	3.7	55,607	3.7
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	23.81	6.5	972	6.2	50,546	6.2
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products .....	20.24	6.2	830	7.2	43,179	7.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	25.18	4.1	1,026	3.5	53,353	3.5
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	24.32	22.8	969	22.3	50,386	22.3
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	24.32	22.8	969	22.3	50,386	22.3
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	24.34	11.7	974	11.7	50,624	11.7
Cost estimators .....	32.53	12.1	1,301	12.1	67,655	12.1
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	26.50	7.3	1,056	7.4	54,910	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Training and development specialists .....	\$27.00	7.8%	\$1,080	7.8%	\$56,157	7.8%
Logisticians .....	24.54	13.6	982	13.6	51,053	13.6
Management analysts .....	29.31	12.6	1,172	12.6	60,958	12.6
Meeting and convention planners .....	21.19	8.3	848	8.3	44,080	8.3
Accountants and auditors .....	29.71	3.5	1,189	3.6	61,811	3.6
Financial analysts and advisors .....	25.72	8.3	1,026	8.4	53,372	8.4
Financial analysts .....	29.92	7.1	1,197	7.1	62,224	7.1
Loan counselors and officers .....	28.00	13.0	1,112	12.6	57,840	12.6
Loan officers .....	28.00	13.0	1,112	12.6	57,840	12.6
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	34.47	2.9	1,388	3.2	72,156	3.2
Computer programmers .....	32.79	5.9	1,311	5.9	68,196	5.9
Computer software engineers .....	41.14	2.9	1,671	2.7	86,819	2.7
Computer software engineers, applications	34.41	4.5	1,379	4.6	71,616	4.6
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	45.64	3.5	1,870	3.4	97,240	3.4
Computer support specialists .....	23.45	14.0	938	14.0	48,781	14.0
Computer systems analysts .....	36.51	6.8	1,475	7.2	76,698	7.2
Network and computer systems administrators .....	28.27	17.8	1,133	18.4	58,676	18.4
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	33.31	2.4	1,346	2.3	69,944	2.3
Architects, except naval .....	28.83	1.9	1,153	1.9	59,967	1.9
Architects, except landscape and naval ....	28.83	1.9	1,153	1.9	59,967	1.9
Engineers .....	38.20	2.7	1,550	2.6	80,625	2.6
Civil engineers .....	36.64	5.0	1,500	6.0	78,012	6.0
Computer hardware engineers .....	41.05	12.8	1,706	14.1	88,734	14.1
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	39.93	3.1	1,609	2.9	83,679	2.9
Electrical engineers .....	39.63	4.4	1,607	4.2	83,580	4.2
Electronics engineers, except computer	40.28	6.7	1,611	6.7	83,791	6.7
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	30.87	2.9	1,278	4.1	66,444	4.1
Industrial engineers .....	31.24	4.4	1,313	4.9	68,283	4.9
Mechanical engineers .....	43.39	6.7	1,747	7.5	90,845	7.5
Drafters .....	21.71	8.9	868	8.9	45,156	8.9
Architectural and civil drafters .....	22.61	10.2	905	10.2	47,038	10.2
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	23.35	6.5	934	6.5	48,574	6.5
Civil engineering technicians .....	17.86	14.1	714	14.1	37,149	14.1
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	23.66	8.2	946	8.2	49,215	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	\$30.09	7.2%	\$1,199	7.4%	\$61,924	7.4%
Life scientists .....	24.17	10.0	967	10.0	50,282	10.0
Physical scientists .....	37.47	8.8	1,499	8.8	77,939	8.8
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	37.79	9.9	1,512	9.9	78,602	9.9
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers .....	37.74	13.6	1,510	13.6	78,497	13.6
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	25.64	7.6	1,004	10.4	52,206	10.4
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	19.18	6.8	798	5.4	40,945	5.4
Counselors .....	23.40	8.7	920	8.8	45,449	8.8
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors .....	21.40	6.1	856	6.1	44,521	6.1
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	27.71	12.9	1,088	13.0	50,508	13.0
Rehabilitation counselors .....	16.95	16.2	656	16.4	34,133	16.4
Social workers .....	19.30	5.0	771	4.9	40,005	4.9
Child, family, and school social workers ..	18.28	5.7	730	5.7	37,812	5.7
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	21.00	9.6	840	9.6	43,671	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	16.71	10.4	668	10.7	34,476	10.7
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	21.89	5.8	892	5.3	46,395	5.3
Social and human service assistants .....	13.85	12.2	549	12.5	28,196	12.5
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	42.54	32.8	1,678	31.9	87,276	31.9
Lawyers .....	89.51	30.2	3,455	28.5	179,651	28.5
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	24.93	10.5	983	9.9	51,126	9.9
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	24.44	5.2	978	5.2	50,836	5.2
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	32.17	6.3	1,235	6.5	49,392	6.5
Postsecondary teachers .....	54.37	21.6	2,177	21.5	90,323	21.5
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	37.21	9.1	1,585	9.0	61,402	9.0
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	35.90	17.2	1,406	14.9	59,509	14.9
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	31.12	4.3	1,184	3.6	44,695	3.6
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	18.71	16.0	697	15.3	30,707	15.3
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	15.91	18.9	592	14.6	27,469	14.6
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	22.93	11.2	856	13.1	35,032	13.1
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	31.29	3.9	1,198	3.1	44,151	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b> –Continued						
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	\$31.33	3.9%	\$1,202	3.1%	\$44,077	3.1%
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.13	5.0	1,181	4.7	44,548	4.7
Secondary school teachers .....	33.76	4.6	1,282	3.8	48,405	3.8
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	33.79	4.6	1,282	3.8	48,415	3.8
Special education teachers .....	30.80	6.2	1,163	5.3	44,762	5.3
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	29.00	8.6	1,092	7.1	42,928	7.1
Other teachers and instructors .....	38.65	30.1	1,513	30.7	67,674	30.7
Library technicians .....	19.31	9.5	773	9.5	40,172	9.5
Instructional coordinators .....	30.04	6.7	1,186	6.9	59,378	6.9
Teacher assistants .....	11.34	7.0	417	5.4	17,233	5.4
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	20.50	6.3	827	8.5	42,639	8.5
Designers .....	19.40	12.3	791	9.5	41,121	9.5
Graphic designers .....	16.78	5.6	694	2.9	36,087	2.9
Actors, producers, and directors .....	16.11	26.6	645	26.6	33,514	26.6
Producers and directors .....	16.11	26.6	645	26.6	33,514	26.6
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	17.86	15.6	688	13.1	34,279	13.1
Reporters and correspondents .....	17.86	15.6	688	13.1	34,279	13.1
Writers and editors .....	31.78	10.1	1,271	10.1	66,108	10.1
Editors .....	29.82	8.3	1,193	8.3	62,020	8.3
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	31.50	7.0	1,237	7.3	63,885	7.3
Pharmacists .....	52.05	2.4	2,056	2.8	106,916	2.8
Physicians and surgeons .....	83.92	25.2	3,272	23.1	170,168	23.1
Registered nurses .....	32.57	4.4	1,268	4.5	64,945	4.5
Therapists .....	26.35	5.4	1,031	4.7	52,930	4.7
Occupational therapists .....	32.03	11.4	1,281	11.4	66,626	11.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	18.46	4.7	737	4.6	38,328	4.6
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	16.50	3.6	659	3.6	34,247	3.6
Dental hygienists .....	22.32	31.9	834	26.8	43,358	26.8
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	29.01	8.4	1,154	8.5	60,027	8.5
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	27.32	9.2	1,081	9.7	56,193	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued</b>						
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	\$18.11	6.9%	\$718	6.6%	\$37,362	6.6%
Pharmacy technicians .....	16.22	6.6	649	6.6	33,743	6.6
Surgical technologists .....	21.07	5.9	829	6.3	43,085	6.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	20.46	2.6	815	2.6	42,365	2.6
Medical records and health information technicians .....	15.78	12.5	631	12.5	32,828	12.5
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	12.90	2.8	496	2.5	25,786	2.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides .....	11.81	1.8	459	2.1	23,870	2.1
Home health aides .....	9.98	5.7	370	7.9	19,226	7.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	12.25	3.1	480	3.1	24,941	3.1
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	11.64	14.3	448	15.6	23,272	15.6
Physical therapist aides .....	9.54	10.6	370	12.4	19,225	12.4
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	14.76	5.9	560	5.5	29,042	5.5
Dental assistants .....	16.59	8.6	587	10.3	30,522	10.3
Medical assistants .....	14.81	6.8	584	6.1	30,131	6.1
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	18.44	6.4	754	6.9	38,945	6.9
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	31.03	7.6	1,241	7.6	64,546	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	33.58	8.5	1,343	8.5	69,837	8.5
Fire fighters .....	17.52	11.6	893	11.0	46,430	11.0
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	18.93	5.2	769	5.2	39,962	5.2
Correctional officers and jailers .....	18.93	5.2	769	5.2	39,962	5.2
Police officers .....	25.31	2.4	1,014	2.4	52,742	2.4
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	25.31	2.4	1,014	2.4	52,742	2.4
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	10.71	1.6	421	2.5	21,652	2.5
Security guards .....	10.71	1.6	421	2.5	21,652	2.5
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	22.07	8.3	893	8.3	41,974	8.3
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	9.37	4.1	356	4.5	18,278	4.5
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.88	2.7	611	3.1	31,397	3.1
Chefs and head cooks .....	16.23	12.9	649	12.9	33,749	12.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.67	3.8	605	4.4	31,032	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Cooks .....	\$10.99	3.7%	\$425	3.9%	\$21,997	3.9%
Cooks, fast food .....	9.50	9.6	379	9.3	19,683	9.3
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.84	4.7	417	6.3	21,142	6.3
Cooks, restaurant .....	11.46	4.4	444	4.4	23,082	4.4
Cooks, short order .....	9.87	7.4	368	7.6	19,140	7.6
Food preparation workers .....	10.00	4.5	383	6.1	19,862	6.1
Food service, tipped .....	6.62	5.7	242	5.6	12,552	5.6
Bartenders .....	7.52	12.3	281	12.5	14,621	12.5
Waiters and waitresses .....	5.98	5.1	217	4.9	11,201	4.9
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.49	5.3	277	7.4	14,413	7.4
Fast food and counter workers .....	9.13	5.0	340	6.5	17,405	6.5
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	9.17	6.0	339	7.3	17,323	7.3
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.77	3.0	348	3.1	18,087	3.1
Dishwashers .....	8.60	3.7	334	4.5	16,483	4.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	9.67	7.4	358	9.0	17,175	9.0
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and   maintenance occupations .....</b>	11.22	4.4	444	4.6	22,443	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	15.12	8.8	610	9.6	31,707	9.6
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	14.23	8.0	569	8.0	29,601	8.0
Building cleaning workers .....	10.34	4.3	409	4.6	20,979	4.6
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	11.00	7.5	436	7.7	22,549	7.7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.33	3.8	367	3.6	18,642	3.6
Grounds maintenance workers .....	12.31	9.8	483	9.8	22,522	9.8
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	12.32	7.2	481	7.4	23,100	7.4
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>	11.42	5.5	437	4.5	22,396	4.5
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers .....	17.01	3.3	684	3.2	35,580	3.2
Gaming supervisors .....	18.19	3.5	734	3.6	38,185	3.6
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	14.44	6.0	572	6.0	29,749	6.0
Gaming services workers .....	7.31	2.2	290	2.4	15,078	2.4
Gaming dealers .....	7.07	4.1	280	4.3	14,559	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	\$8.75	7.3%	\$317	12.7%	\$13,568	12.7%
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	8.77	8.1	309	13.4	12,725	13.4
Child care workers .....	9.47	5.7	374	5.9	19,207	5.9
Personal and home care aides .....	9.79	4.6	391	4.6	20,357	4.6
Recreation and fitness workers .....	18.23	7.6	715	7.0	33,804	7.0
Recreation workers .....	18.17	5.5	727	5.5	33,815	5.5
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	18.89	2.9	753	3.3	39,157	3.3
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.48	14.9	821	15.2	42,666	15.2
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	19.32	12.8	774	13.1	40,262	13.1
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	26.27	26.3	1,051	26.3	54,643	26.3
Retail sales workers .....	13.48	4.1	535	4.8	27,792	4.8
Cashiers, all workers .....	10.33	3.6	401	3.6	20,861	3.6
Cashiers .....	10.30	3.9	399	4.1	20,746	4.1
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers .....	10.61	9.8	424	9.8	22,073	9.8
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	13.85	7.7	565	9.3	29,365	9.3
Counter and rental clerks .....	12.15	13.0	488	13.3	25,365	13.3
Parts salespersons .....	15.17	6.8	626	10.1	32,578	10.1
Retail salespersons .....	15.34	5.4	613	6.1	31,813	6.1
Advertising sales agents .....	19.48	9.4	759	6.6	39,469	6.6
Insurance sales agents .....	31.89	6.4	1,252	7.1	65,126	7.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	41.28	24.1	1,672	24.1	86,927	24.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	33.11	6.8	1,336	6.9	69,488	6.9
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	40.95	7.5	1,640	7.4	85,297	7.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	26.87	5.3	1,091	5.3	56,728	5.3
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	22.04	20.1	868	19.5	45,149	19.5
Real estate sales agents .....	22.04	20.1	868	19.5	45,149	19.5
Telemarketers .....	10.52	8.7	417	8.4	21,689	8.4
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	18.73	30.1	746	30.2	38,801	30.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	\$15.10	2.9%	\$598	2.9%	\$30,961	2.9%
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	18.67	3.7	749	3.7	38,960	3.7
Financial clerks .....	14.83	3.3	580	3.6	30,146	3.6
Bill and account collectors .....	15.32	7.7	587	11.0	30,499	11.0
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	13.34	11.4	534	11.4	27,748	11.4
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.97	4.2	621	4.4	32,295	4.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	17.41	7.9	696	7.9	36,215	7.9
Procurement clerks .....	14.87	9.3	595	9.3	30,938	9.3
Tellers .....	11.30	3.0	447	3.1	23,221	3.1
Brokerage clerks .....	15.36	11.7	633	12.5	32,928	12.5
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	16.83	6.0	672	6.0	34,964	6.0
Customer service representatives .....	14.24	6.0	566	6.1	29,451	6.1
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	16.24	4.3	650	4.3	33,776	4.3
File clerks .....	14.02	9.9	535	10.6	27,815	10.6
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	10.73	3.2	423	3.5	21,328	3.5
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	13.35	2.5	527	2.5	27,423	2.5
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	15.65	7.8	626	7.8	32,556	7.8
Order clerks .....	14.16	32.0	562	32.0	29,249	32.0
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	16.55	10.3	662	10.3	34,375	10.3
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.75	4.6	507	4.5	26,346	4.5
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.35	9.0	654	9.0	34,006	9.0
Dispatchers .....	14.46	5.5	583	5.7	30,322	5.7
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	14.55	13.1	582	13.1	30,260	13.1
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	14.36	9.7	584	10.3	30,390	10.3
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	21.33	13.2	862	12.9	44,807	12.9
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.12	3.4	524	3.4	27,229	3.4
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.64	7.5	464	7.5	24,110	7.5
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping .....	14.75	4.8	590	4.8	30,689	4.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.23	2.3	686	2.3	35,379	2.3
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	20.17	3.2	806	3.2	41,875	3.2
Legal secretaries .....	20.08	12.3	795	11.4	41,318	11.4
Medical secretaries .....	15.36	3.4	605	3.3	31,458	3.3
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	14.73	7.0	588	7.0	29,910	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Data entry and information processing workers .....	\$12.84	4.5%	\$504	4.5%	\$25,949	4.5%
Data entry keyers .....	12.94	4.3	507	4.4	26,378	4.4
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	13.36	6.6	534	6.5	27,752	6.5
Office clerks, general .....	14.42	3.0	559	2.8	28,741	2.8
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	13.79	27.0	552	27.0	26,393	27.0
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	18.98	5.0	757	5.1	38,627	5.1
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	27.00	5.6	1,118	6.5	57,797	6.5
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons .....	24.35	5.9	974	5.9	50,649	5.9
Brickmasons and blockmasons .....	24.51	7.2	980	7.2	50,977	7.2
Carpenters .....	21.81	11.2	871	11.2	44,701	11.2
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	21.15	6.5	838	6.9	43,587	6.9
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	21.15	6.5	838	6.9	43,587	6.9
Construction laborers .....	14.34	14.8	569	14.6	28,612	14.6
Construction equipment operators .....	19.13	2.0	765	2.0	38,839	2.0
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	19.27	1.8	771	1.8	39,206	1.8
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers .....	17.91	9.3	717	9.3	37,143	9.3
Drywall and ceiling tile installers .....	16.51	7.6	660	7.6	34,337	7.6
Electricians .....	23.37	9.4	935	9.4	48,603	9.4
Painters and paperhangers .....	15.81	2.5	625	4.0	32,186	4.0
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	15.81	2.5	625	4.0	32,186	4.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	20.62	11.9	818	12.1	42,513	12.1
Pipelayers .....	15.50	11.8	620	11.8	32,231	11.8
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	21.42	12.2	848	12.5	44,095	12.5
Roofers .....	14.11	11.9	564	11.9	29,346	11.9
Helpers, construction trades .....	17.79	10.7	703	11.3	33,308	11.3
Construction and building inspectors .....	23.11	6.7	924	6.7	48,064	6.7
Highway maintenance workers .....	15.79	8.8	632	8.8	30,937	8.8
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	14.37	7.4	563	6.2	29,269	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	\$21.51	1.9%	\$870	1.9%	\$45,237	1.9%
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	27.66	11.4	1,132	11.3	58,888	11.3
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	23.24	17.5	927	17.5	48,185	17.5
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment ..	29.24	1.8	1,164	2.1	60,521	2.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	19.31	9.5	773	9.5	40,173	9.5
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	20.74	4.0	842	4.3	43,736	4.3
Automotive body and related repairers .....	22.32	37.6	944	41.2	49,100	41.2
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	20.47	6.4	825	6.6	42,875	6.6
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	20.93	7.9	837	7.9	43,529	7.9
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	20.65	10.7	907	8.7	47,147	8.7
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	25.02	12.2	1,001	12.2	52,048	12.2
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	23.56	14.0	942	14.0	49,006	14.0
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	21.46	4.8	857	4.8	44,582	4.8
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	24.67	5.0	985	5.0	51,200	5.0
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	20.31	8.2	812	8.2	42,207	8.2
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	20.63	9.6	824	9.6	42,829	9.6
Line installers and repairers .....	28.45	13.3	1,138	13.3	59,169	13.3
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	28.81	16.2	1,152	16.2	59,917	16.2
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	17.15	3.1	685	2.9	35,596	2.9
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	13.30	12.9	528	11.1	27,432	11.1
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	17.05	8.4	680	8.4	35,371	8.4
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	29.80	23.8	1,207	23.6	62,740	23.6
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	13.88	3.3	555	3.3	28,866	3.3
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	13.99	3.8	560	3.8	29,101	3.8
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	13.38	4.9	535	4.9	27,826	4.9
Bakers .....	12.49	14.6	500	14.6	25,977	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations —Continued</b>						
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	\$13.99	14.3%	\$560	14.3%	\$29,106	14.3%
Butchers and meat cutters .....	15.83	16.8	633	16.8	32,916	16.8
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	15.31	13.1	603	12.4	31,358	12.4
Computer control programmers and operators .....	18.88	11.7	755	11.7	39,263	11.7
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	17.36	9.1	694	9.1	36,113	9.1
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.94	5.9	518	5.9	26,915	5.9
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.78	8.7	511	8.7	26,575	8.7
Machinists .....	19.84	7.0	787	6.7	40,926	6.7
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.60	5.2	624	5.2	32,441	5.2
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	15.60	5.2	624	5.2	32,441	5.2
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	18.38	1.6	720	1.4	37,433	1.4
Printers .....	17.33	3.0	681	2.7	35,396	2.7
Printing machine operators .....	17.26	5.5	679	4.8	35,334	4.8
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	8.64	6.5	344	6.4	17,896	6.4
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	34.46	6.7	1,378	6.7	71,675	6.7
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	20.70	6.6	828	6.6	43,046	6.6
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	17.31	6.7	692	6.7	36,008	6.7
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	14.29	9.9	566	9.7	29,455	9.7
Painting workers .....	19.00	11.0	760	11.0	39,524	11.0
Painters, transportation equipment .....	21.36	15.4	855	15.4	44,439	15.4
Semiconductor processors .....	20.12	6.9	800	7.6	41,577	7.6
Miscellaneous production workers .....	12.41	21.7	496	21.7	25,795	21.7
Helpers--production workers .....	11.03	8.1	441	8.1	22,945	8.1
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	22.43	7.6	897	7.6	46,651	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	21.96	4.0	878	4.0	43,945	4.0
Bus drivers .....	13.35	8.5	504	8.5	22,656	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> –Continued						
Bus drivers, school .....	\$11.92	6.2%	\$434	5.7%	\$17,801	5.7%
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	17.07	3.8	685	4.3	35,458	4.3
Driver/sales workers .....	12.68	19.2	502	19.5	26,123	19.5
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	18.29	5.8	738	6.2	38,120	6.2
Truck drivers, light or delivery services ....	16.11	3.6	641	3.7	33,325	3.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	18.25	5.8	722	5.3	35,392	5.3
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	18.25	5.8	722	5.3	35,392	5.3
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	13.65	15.5	545	15.5	27,377	15.5
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	11.20	3.3	444	3.4	23,068	3.4
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.92	12.5	437	12.5	22,708	12.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.66	5.3	462	5.2	24,010	5.2
Packers and packagers, hand .....	9.29	3.9	365	4.4	18,959	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.03	3.9%	\$795	4.0%	\$41,095	4.0%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	41.74	5.3	1,705	5.6	88,606	5.6
General and operations managers .....	48.93	9.7	2,042	8.8	106,202	8.8
Marketing and sales managers .....	50.07	14.2	2,026	14.4	105,357	14.4
Marketing managers .....	49.89	11.9	2,041	13.3	106,146	13.3
Sales managers .....	50.25	25.8	2,010	25.8	104,530	25.8
Computer and information systems managers .....	50.88	8.6	2,069	10.0	107,090	10.0
Financial managers .....	40.69	5.0	1,650	4.4	85,822	4.4
Human resources managers .....	32.77	10.0	1,328	10.8	69,064	10.8
Compensation and benefits managers .....	38.81	19.0	1,610	20.2	83,739	20.2
Industrial production managers .....	49.53	4.8	2,032	4.9	105,658	4.9
Purchasing managers .....	39.84	26.5	1,594	26.5	82,869	26.5
Construction managers .....	28.41	11.9	1,141	11.8	59,345	11.8
Engineering managers .....	53.81	10.4	2,282	9.2	118,646	9.2
Food service managers .....	23.15	9.1	936	8.3	48,236	8.3
Medical and health services managers .....	41.76	7.2	1,696	6.7	88,193	6.7
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	34.18	21.6	1,359	21.4	70,691	21.4
Social and community service managers .....	25.75	22.3	1,030	22.3	53,565	22.3
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	27.26	4.4	1,098	4.3	57,113	4.3
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	23.56	6.8	963	6.6	50,069	6.6
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products .....	20.24	6.2	830	7.2	43,179	7.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	24.79	4.4	1,013	3.6	52,659	3.6
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	24.96	24.6	994	24.0	51,678	24.0
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	24.96	24.6	994	24.0	51,678	24.0
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	28.57	10.4	1,143	10.4	59,429	10.4
Cost estimators .....	32.53	12.1	1,301	12.1	67,655	12.1
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	27.06	8.4	1,077	8.5	55,995	8.5
Training and development specialists .....	29.08	5.0	1,163	5.0	60,486	5.0
Logisticians .....	24.54	13.6	982	13.6	51,053	13.6
Management analysts .....	31.06	15.6	1,243	15.6	64,614	15.6
Accountants and auditors .....	30.30	3.2	1,211	3.0	62,986	3.0
Financial analysts and advisors .....	25.90	9.5	1,033	9.7	53,741	9.7
Financial analysts .....	32.20	9.4	1,288	9.4	66,975	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Loan counselors and officers .....	\$28.00	13.0%	\$1,112	12.6%	\$57,840	12.6%
Loan officers .....	28.00	13.0	1,112	12.6	57,840	12.6
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>	34.77	3.0	1,401	3.3	72,877	3.3
Computer programmers .....	34.37	7.0	1,375	7.0	71,485	7.0
Computer software engineers .....	41.16	2.9	1,672	2.7	86,923	2.7
Computer software engineers, applications .....	34.31	4.4	1,376	4.5	71,530	4.5
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	45.64	3.5	1,870	3.4	97,240	3.4
Computer support specialists .....	23.42	14.3	937	14.3	48,718	14.3
Computer systems analysts .....	37.07	8.3	1,501	8.8	78,035	8.8
Network and computer systems administrators .....	28.49	19.6	1,141	20.3	59,353	20.3
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>	33.75	2.6	1,364	2.5	70,898	2.5
Architects, except naval .....	28.83	1.9	1,153	1.9	59,967	1.9
Architects, except landscape and naval ....	28.83	1.9	1,153	1.9	59,967	1.9
Engineers .....	38.44	2.8	1,561	2.7	81,184	2.7
Civil engineers .....	37.35	6.2	1,535	7.2	79,845	7.2
Computer hardware engineers .....	41.05	12.8	1,706	14.1	88,734	14.1
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	40.16	3.1	1,618	2.9	84,159	2.9
Electrical engineers .....	40.04	4.5	1,625	4.3	84,495	4.3
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	40.28	6.7	1,611	6.7	83,791	6.7
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	30.87	2.9	1,278	4.1	66,444	4.1
Industrial engineers .....	31.24	4.4	1,313	4.9	68,283	4.9
Mechanical engineers .....	43.40	6.9	1,748	7.8	90,891	7.8
Drafters .....	21.64	9.0	866	9.0	45,011	9.0
Architectural and civil drafters .....	22.54	10.3	902	10.3	46,880	10.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	23.75	7.3	950	7.3	49,405	7.3
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	23.81	8.5	953	8.5	49,534	8.5
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	33.22	6.0	1,321	6.4	68,710	6.4
Physical scientists .....	38.99	8.8	1,560	8.8	81,094	8.8
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	39.79	9.6	1,592	9.6	82,765	9.6
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	17.06	10.3	730	6.7	37,814	6.7
Counselors .....	19.21	6.2	752	6.8	39,125	6.8
Rehabilitation counselors .....	17.08	16.9	660	17.1	34,334	17.1
Social workers .....	18.30	4.3	730	4.3	37,980	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	\$19.04	7.0%	\$762	7.0%	\$39,605	7.0%
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	13.80	16.5	547	16.8	28,120	16.8
Social and human service assistants .....	11.98	7.6	473	8.0	24,203	8.0
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	47.30	47.3	1,852	45.7	96,326	45.7
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	25.51	12.2	1,004	11.4	52,207	11.4
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	25.05	22.4	996	22.7	43,506	22.7
Postsecondary teachers .....	37.94	7.3	1,547	7.8	63,167	7.8
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	21.26	9.6	836	9.8	32,511	9.8
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	26.39	6.0	1,053	5.8	34,651	5.8
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	26.25	5.8	1,047	5.7	34,374	5.7
Other teachers and instructors .....	41.67	44.4	1,667	44.4	85,626	44.4
Teacher assistants .....	10.06	8.6	398	9.1	18,763	9.1
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	20.43	6.8	825	9.2	42,724	9.2
Designers .....	19.40	12.3	791	9.5	41,121	9.5
Graphic designers .....	16.78	5.6	694	2.9	36,087	2.9
Actors, producers, and directors .....	16.11	26.6	645	26.6	33,514	26.6
Producers and directors .....	16.11	26.6	645	26.6	33,514	26.6
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	17.86	15.6	688	13.1	34,279	13.1
Reporters and correspondents .....	17.86	15.6	688	13.1	34,279	13.1
Writers and editors .....	31.78	10.1	1,271	10.1	66,108	10.1
Editors .....	29.82	8.3	1,193	8.3	62,020	8.3
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	31.49	8.2	1,237	8.6	64,307	8.6
Pharmacists .....	50.61	.9	1,988	1.4	103,351	1.4
Physicians and surgeons .....	86.47	25.1	3,368	22.9	175,154	22.9
Registered nurses .....	32.72	5.3	1,277	5.4	66,387	5.4
Therapists .....	25.51	5.0	996	4.2	51,782	4.2
Occupational therapists .....	32.03	11.4	1,281	11.4	66,626	11.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	18.46	4.7	737	4.6	38,328	4.6
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	16.50	3.6	659	3.6	34,247	3.6
Dental hygienists .....	22.32	31.9	834	26.8	43,358	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> –Continued						
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	\$30.09	8.7%	\$1,197	8.9%	\$62,237	8.9%
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	27.32	9.2	1,081	9.7	56,193	9.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	17.93	7.5	711	7.2	36,950	7.2
Pharmacy technicians .....	15.56	3.1	622	3.1	32,364	3.1
Surgical technologists .....	21.07	5.9	829	6.3	43,085	6.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	20.44	2.8	814	2.8	42,306	2.8
Medical records and health information technicians .....	13.26	4.9	530	4.9	27,578	4.9
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.83	3.1	494	2.8	25,663	2.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.81	1.8	460	2.1	23,910	2.1
Home health aides .....	9.99	5.8	369	8.3	19,177	8.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	12.26	3.3	481	3.3	25,017	3.3
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	11.64	14.3	448	15.6	23,272	15.6
Physical therapist aides .....	9.54	10.6	370	12.4	19,225	12.4
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	14.60	6.3	552	5.9	28,700	5.9
Dental assistants .....	16.73	9.4	586	11.1	30,483	11.1
Medical assistants .....	14.80	7.3	584	6.6	30,385	6.6
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	11.03	3.0	436	3.6	22,655	3.6
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	10.65	1.5	419	2.4	21,769	2.4
Security guards .....	10.65	1.5	419	2.4	21,769	2.4
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	9.34	4.2	354	4.6	18,275	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	15.07	2.8	622	2.9	32,369	2.9
Chefs and head cooks .....	18.04	8.3	722	8.3	37,529	8.3
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.69	3.9	609	4.3	31,692	4.3
Cooks .....	10.97	3.8	424	3.9	22,016	3.9
Cooks, fast food .....	9.50	9.6	379	9.3	19,683	9.3
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.80	5.0	414	6.6	21,398	6.6
Cooks, restaurant .....	11.47	4.6	443	4.5	23,059	4.5
Cooks, short order .....	9.87	7.4	368	7.6	19,140	7.6
Food preparation workers .....	10.00	4.5	383	6.1	19,862	6.1
Food service, tipped .....	6.63	5.8	243	5.6	12,566	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Bartenders .....	\$7.52	12.3%	\$281	12.5%	\$14,621	12.5%
Waiters and waitresses .....	5.99	5.2	217	5.0	11,207	5.0
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.49	5.3	277	7.4	14,413	7.4
Fast food and counter workers .....	9.08	5.3	339	6.8	17,433	6.8
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	9.11	6.3	338	7.6	17,343	7.6
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.82	3.5	350	3.4	18,178	3.4
Dishwashers .....	8.60	3.7	334	4.5	16,483	4.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	9.67	7.4	358	9.0	17,175	9.0
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>	10.85	5.0	429	5.2	21,606	5.2
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	14.58	7.8	589	8.7	30,605	8.7
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	12.98	6.4	519	6.4	26,992	6.4
Building cleaning workers .....	9.95	4.1	393	4.4	20,214	4.4
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.49	8.7	416	9.0	21,622	9.0
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.32	3.8	367	3.6	18,573	3.6
Grounds maintenance workers .....	11.89	13.8	462	14.1	20,697	14.1
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	11.78	8.9	455	9.9	21,109	9.9
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>	11.32	5.6	431	4.3	22,128	4.3
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers .....	16.77	2.3	675	2.4	35,099	2.4
Gaming supervisors .....	17.99	3.9	727	4.2	37,780	4.2
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	14.75	8.7	581	9.0	30,218	9.0
Gaming services workers .....	7.47	3.3	296	3.7	15,390	3.7
Gaming dealers .....	7.22	4.7	286	5.0	14,859	5.0
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	8.75	7.3	317	12.7	13,568	12.7
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	8.77	8.1	309	13.4	12,725	13.4
Child care workers .....	9.21	7.0	366	7.3	19,011	7.3
Personal and home care aides .....	9.74	4.5	390	4.5	20,261	4.5
Recreation and fitness workers .....	18.22	11.6	707	10.8	31,953	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>	\$18.91	3.0%	\$754	3.4%	\$39,206	3.4%
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.46	15.1	820	15.4	42,626	15.4
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	19.28	13.1	773	13.4	40,176	13.4
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	26.27	26.3	1,051	26.3	54,643	26.3
Retail sales workers .....	13.48	4.1	535	4.8	27,804	4.8
Cashiers, all workers .....	10.31	3.6	401	3.6	20,818	3.6
Cashiers .....	10.28	3.9	398	4.1	20,698	4.1
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers .....	10.61	9.8	424	9.8	22,073	9.8
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	13.85	7.7	565	9.3	29,365	9.3
Counter and rental clerks .....	12.15	13.0	488	13.3	25,365	13.3
Parts salespersons .....	15.17	6.8	626	10.1	32,578	10.1
Retail salespersons .....	15.34	5.4	613	6.1	31,813	6.1
Advertising sales agents .....	19.48	9.4	759	6.6	39,469	6.6
Insurance sales agents .....	31.89	6.4	1,252	7.1	65,126	7.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	41.28	24.1	1,672	24.1	86,927	24.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	33.11	6.8	1,336	6.9	69,488	6.9
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	40.95	7.5	1,640	7.4	85,297	7.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	26.87	5.3	1,091	5.3	56,728	5.3
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	22.04	20.1	868	19.5	45,149	19.5
Real estate sales agents .....	22.04	20.1	868	19.5	45,149	19.5
Telemarketers .....	10.52	8.7	417	8.4	21,689	8.4
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	18.73	30.1	746	30.2	38,801	30.2
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>	14.94	3.3	591	3.3	30,704	3.3
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	18.26	4.0	733	4.0	38,134	4.0
Financial clerks .....	14.78	3.6	577	3.9	29,992	3.9
Bill and account collectors .....	15.32	7.7	587	11.0	30,499	11.0
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	13.05	12.8	522	12.8	27,147	12.8
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.96	4.6	619	4.9	32,198	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	\$17.77	9.1%	\$711	9.1%	\$36,954	9.1%
Procurement clerks .....	14.87	9.3	595	9.3	30,938	9.3
Tellers .....	11.30	3.0	447	3.1	23,221	3.1
Brokerage clerks .....	15.36	11.7	633	12.5	32,928	12.5
Customer service representatives .....	14.24	6.1	566	6.2	29,450	6.2
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	10.73	3.2	423	3.5	21,328	3.5
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	15.65	7.8	626	7.8	32,556	7.8
Order clerks .....	14.16	32.0	562	32.0	29,249	32.0
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	14.44	2.2	578	2.2	30,034	2.2
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.80	4.9	508	4.9	26,440	4.9
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.35	9.0	654	9.0	34,006	9.0
Dispatchers .....	12.34	8.6	501	9.2	26,035	9.2
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	21.25	14.0	859	13.6	44,656	13.6
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.09	3.6	523	3.6	27,176	3.6
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.64	7.5	464	7.5	24,110	7.5
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.46	2.6	694	2.6	36,102	2.6
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	21.27	3.0	849	3.0	44,161	3.0
Medical secretaries .....	15.41	3.5	608	3.4	31,625	3.4
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	14.83	8.9	592	8.9	30,789	8.9
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.99	4.5	508	4.6	26,435	4.6
Data entry keyers .....	12.99	4.5	508	4.6	26,435	4.6
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	13.36	6.6	534	6.5	27,752	6.5
Office clerks, general .....	14.28	3.2	549	2.7	28,546	2.7
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	13.31	30.8	533	30.8	25,358	30.8
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	19.03	5.5	758	5.6	38,693	5.6
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	26.99	5.8	1,119	6.8	57,843	6.8
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons .....	25.35	4.3	1,014	4.3	52,720	4.3
Carpenters .....	21.80	11.9	871	11.9	44,672	11.9
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	21.15	6.5	838	6.9	43,587	6.9
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	21.15	6.5	838	6.9	43,587	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Construction laborers .....	\$14.36	14.9%	\$570	14.8%	\$28,656	14.8%
Construction equipment operators .....	19.69	3.5	788	3.5	39,501	3.5
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	20.27	3.3	811	3.3	40,677	3.3
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers .....	17.91	9.3	717	9.3	37,143	9.3
Drywall and ceiling tile installers .....	16.51	7.6	660	7.6	34,337	7.6
Electricians .....	23.37	9.4	935	9.4	48,603	9.4
Painters and paperhangers .....	15.66	2.7	618	4.7	31,812	4.7
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	15.66	2.7	618	4.7	31,812	4.7
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	20.80	13.4	823	13.8	42,818	13.8
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	21.08	13.7	834	14.1	43,363	14.1
Roofers .....	14.11	11.9	564	11.9	29,346	11.9
Helpers, construction trades .....	17.78	10.8	703	11.3	33,284	11.3
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	13.65	5.5	533	4.6	27,727	4.6
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	21.41	2.0	867	2.1	45,074	2.1
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	27.57	14.5	1,139	14.5	59,214	14.5
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	23.04	18.3	919	18.2	47,768	18.2
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	29.33	1.9	1,167	2.3	60,697	2.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	19.31	9.5	773	9.5	40,173	9.5
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	20.76	4.0	842	4.3	43,766	4.3
Automotive body and related repairers .....	22.32	37.6	944	41.2	49,100	41.2
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	20.49	6.4	826	6.6	42,909	6.6
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	20.88	8.5	835	8.5	43,430	8.5
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	20.65	10.7	907	8.7	47,147	8.7
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	25.02	12.2	1,001	12.2	52,048	12.2
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	23.51	14.3	940	14.3	48,902	14.3
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	21.43	5.7	856	5.7	44,516	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> –Continued						
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	\$24.55	5.1%	\$980	5.1%	\$50,942	5.1%
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	19.81	11.2	792	11.2	41,166	11.2
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	20.63	9.6	824	9.6	42,829	9.6
Line installers and repairers .....	28.39	13.5	1,135	13.5	59,046	13.5
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	28.74	16.5	1,150	16.5	59,787	16.5
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	16.98	4.3	677	4.1	35,210	4.1
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	13.13	14.2	521	12.3	27,074	12.3
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	16.94	8.6	676	8.7	35,159	8.7
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	30.09	26.0	1,220	25.7	63,442	25.7
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	13.88	3.3	555	3.3	28,866	3.3
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	13.99	3.8	560	3.8	29,101	3.8
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	13.38	4.9	535	4.9	27,826	4.9
Bakers .....	12.49	14.6	500	14.6	25,977	14.6
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	13.99	14.3	560	14.3	29,106	14.3
Butchers and meat cutters .....	15.83	16.8	633	16.8	32,916	16.8
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	15.31	13.1	603	12.4	31,358	12.4
Computer control programmers and operators .....	18.88	11.7	755	11.7	39,263	11.7
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	17.36	9.1	694	9.1	36,113	9.1
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.94	5.9	518	5.9	26,915	5.9
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.78	8.7	511	8.7	26,575	8.7
Machinists .....	19.84	7.0	787	6.7	40,926	6.7
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.41	6.4	616	6.4	32,051	6.4
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	15.41	6.4	616	6.4	32,051	6.4
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	18.38	1.6	720	1.4	37,433	1.4
Printers .....	17.33	3.0	681	2.7	35,396	2.7
Printing machine operators .....	17.26	5.5	679	4.8	35,334	4.8
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	8.64	6.5	344	6.4	17,896	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations —Continued</b>						
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	\$34.46	6.7%	\$1,378	6.7%	\$71,675	6.7%
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	17.31	7.2	692	7.2	35,996	7.2
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	14.29	9.9	566	9.7	29,455	9.7
Painting workers .....	19.11	11.5	764	11.5	39,748	11.5
Painters, transportation equipment .....	21.36	15.4	855	15.4	44,439	15.4
Semiconductor processors .....	20.12	6.9	800	7.6	41,577	7.6
Miscellaneous production workers .....	12.41	21.7	496	21.7	25,795	21.7
Helpers--production workers .....	11.03	8.1	441	8.1	22,945	8.1
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>	15.89	4.0	629	4.1	32,476	4.1
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	22.43	7.6	897	7.6	46,651	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	21.79	4.7	872	4.7	45,322	4.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	17.06	3.9	684	4.4	35,428	4.4
Driver/sales workers .....	12.68	19.2	502	19.5	26,123	19.5
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	18.29	6.0	739	6.4	38,137	6.4
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	16.11	3.6	641	3.7	33,325	3.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	18.25	5.8	722	5.3	35,392	5.3
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	18.25	5.8	722	5.3	35,392	5.3
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	13.65	15.5	545	15.5	27,377	15.5
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	11.18	3.3	443	3.4	23,025	3.4
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.74	13.2	429	13.2	22,331	13.2
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.66	5.3	462	5.2	24,010	5.2
Packers and packagers, hand .....	9.29	3.9	365	4.4	18,959	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

**RSE Table 13      Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$25.08	3.8%	\$996	3.7%	\$47,476	3.7%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	41.14	6.7	1,655	7.2	82,339	7.2
Chief executives .....	67.61	7.7	2,881	6.6	149,829	6.6
General and operations managers .....	52.04	7.9	2,081	7.9	108,236	7.9
Financial managers .....	40.98	10.2	1,639	10.2	85,087	10.2
Education administrators .....	40.51	5.4	1,653	7.1	75,503	7.1
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	46.57	5.7	1,939	9.8	82,864	9.8
Social and community service managers .....	32.93	6.4	1,317	6.4	68,494	6.4
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	23.57	4.2	944	4.3	49,074	4.3
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	24.93	18.0	997	18.0	51,860	18.0
Accountants and auditors .....	27.24	15.2	1,096	15.7	56,882	15.7
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	30.77	3.7	1,231	3.7	63,538	3.7
Computer systems analysts .....	33.99	4.5	1,360	4.5	70,696	4.5
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	26.47	6.4	1,059	6.4	55,050	6.4
Engineers .....	32.95	6.7	1,318	6.7	68,546	6.7
Civil engineers .....	32.38	9.6	1,295	9.6	67,347	9.6
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	21.21	3.7	848	3.7	44,120	3.7
Civil engineering technicians .....	21.03	3.8	841	3.8	43,741	3.8
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	24.90	6.8	996	6.8	50,810	6.8
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	24.34	5.6	974	5.6	50,635	5.6
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	22.36	8.4	895	8.3	45,226	8.3
Counselors .....	30.79	10.4	1,218	10.2	55,262	10.2
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	38.24	6.3	1,492	6.9	58,420	6.9
Social workers .....	19.97	8.2	798	8.2	41,354	8.2
Child, family, and school social workers ..	18.50	6.9	739	6.8	38,233	6.8
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	20.74	8.6	839	8.2	43,592	8.2
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	21.89	5.8	892	5.3	46,395	5.3
Social and human service assistants .....	18.84	21.3	754	21.3	39,083	21.3
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	34.02	7.3	1,361	7.3	70,756	7.3
Lawyers .....	38.38	9.7	1,535	9.7	79,841	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Legal occupations –Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	\$23.67	7.1%	\$947	7.1%	\$49,232	7.1%
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	34.04	5.7	1,295	6.0	50,718	6.0
Postsecondary teachers .....	59.61	26.5	2,373	26.5	98,943	26.5
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	39.27	9.9	1,718	9.1	66,551	9.1
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	32.51	4.5	1,232	3.7	46,294	3.7
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	26.30	7.0	948	2.7	35,838	2.7
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	25.91	2.5	993	2.2	37,300	2.2
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	32.04	4.3	1,220	3.4	45,723	3.4
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	32.25	4.3	1,229	3.3	45,987	3.3
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.11	5.1	1,179	4.7	44,518	4.7
Secondary school teachers .....	33.76	4.6	1,282	3.8	48,405	3.8
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education ....	33.79	4.6	1,282	3.8	48,415	3.8
Special education teachers .....	32.63	2.9	1,221	2.6	45,695	2.6
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	31.82	4.8	1,179	4.3	44,249	4.3
Other teachers and instructors .....	34.46	5.8	1,311	7.5	50,091	7.5
Library technicians .....	19.31	9.5	773	9.5	40,172	9.5
Instructional coordinators .....	28.06	2.5	1,102	2.4	54,368	2.4
Teacher assistants .....	12.59	3.4	433	4.5	16,197	4.5
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....</b>	21.32	2.0	853	2.0	41,728	2.0
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>	31.57	3.4	1,237	3.5	61,380	3.5
Registered nurses .....	31.98	4.8	1,232	5.9	59,586	5.9
Therapists .....	32.13	8.7	1,273	7.6	60,220	7.6
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	14.03	4.8	541	6.4	27,711	6.4
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.86	5.9	448	4.7	23,319	4.7
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	22.82	5.4	952	4.9	48,997	4.9
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	31.03	7.6	1,241	7.6	64,546	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	33.58	8.5	1,343	8.5	69,837	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13      Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Protective service occupations –Continued</b>						
Fire fighters .....	\$17.52	11.6%	\$893	11.0%	\$46,430	11.0%
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	18.93	5.2	769	5.2	39,962	5.2
Correctional officers and jailers .....	18.93	5.2	769	5.2	39,962	5.2
Police officers .....	25.31	2.4	1,014	2.4	52,742	2.4
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	25.31	2.4	1,014	2.4	52,742	2.4
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	10.41	5.1	398	5.7	18,378	5.7
Cooks .....	11.42	9.0	457	9.0	21,522	9.0
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....	13.03	4.7	518	4.8	26,621	4.8
Building cleaning workers .....	12.39	3.3	491	3.3	25,078	3.3
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	12.79	3.4	506	3.6	25,758	3.6
Grounds maintenance workers .....	13.31	14.4	532	14.4	27,703	14.4
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	13.49	16.1	540	16.1	28,083	16.1
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b> .....	12.55	12.6	498	13.0	25,534	13.0
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	14.14	21.3	566	21.3	29,420	21.3
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	16.12	2.5	644	2.5	32,610	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	21.46	10.3	859	10.3	44,647	10.3
Financial clerks .....	15.69	4.6	628	4.6	32,641	4.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	16.09	5.9	644	5.9	33,466	5.9
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	16.83	6.0	672	6.0	34,964	6.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	16.24	4.3	650	4.3	33,776	4.3
Dispatchers .....	17.33	7.6	693	7.6	36,045	7.6
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	17.50	9.7	700	9.7	36,406	9.7
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	16.30	3.2	650	3.0	32,514	3.0
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.37	6.7	694	6.7	36,068	6.7
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	14.33	4.9	572	4.9	26,958	4.9
Office clerks, general .....	14.91	3.8	596	3.8	29,385	3.8
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b> .....	18.50	4.7	740	4.7	37,874	4.7
Construction equipment operators .....	18.00	5.2	720	5.2	37,435	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13      Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	\$17.68	6.0%	\$707	6.0%	\$36,765	6.0%
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	19.44	20.2	778	20.2	40,440	20.2
Highway maintenance workers .....	15.79	8.8	632	8.8	30,937	8.8
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	22.50	5.5	900	5.5	46,805	5.5
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	21.60	8.1	864	8.1	44,928	8.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	21.36	7.5	854	7.5	44,432	7.5
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	17.77	2.8	711	2.8	36,971	2.8
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	21.23	6.7	849	6.7	44,165	6.7
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	20.55	6.7	822	6.7	42,749	6.7
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> .....	15.81	9.9	610	8.9	28,376	8.9
Bus drivers .....	13.65	9.0	513	8.9	22,871	8.9
Bus drivers, school .....	11.92	6.2	434	5.7	17,801	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

**RSE Table 13      Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$25.08	3.8%	\$996	3.7%	\$47,476	3.7%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	41.14	6.7	1,655	7.2	82,339	7.2
Chief executives .....	67.61	7.7	2,881	6.6	149,829	6.6
General and operations managers .....	52.04	7.9	2,081	7.9	108,236	7.9
Financial managers .....	40.98	10.2	1,639	10.2	85,087	10.2
Education administrators .....	40.51	5.4	1,653	7.1	75,503	7.1
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	46.57	5.7	1,939	9.8	82,864	9.8
Social and community service managers .....	32.93	6.4	1,317	6.4	68,494	6.4
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	23.57	4.2	944	4.3	49,074	4.3
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	24.93	18.0	997	18.0	51,860	18.0
Accountants and auditors .....	27.24	15.2	1,096	15.7	56,882	15.7
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	30.77	3.7	1,231	3.7	63,538	3.7
Computer systems analysts .....	33.99	4.5	1,360	4.5	70,696	4.5
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	26.47	6.4	1,059	6.4	55,050	6.4
Engineers .....	32.95	6.7	1,318	6.7	68,546	6.7
Civil engineers .....	32.38	9.6	1,295	9.6	67,347	9.6
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	21.21	3.7	848	3.7	44,120	3.7
Civil engineering technicians .....	21.03	3.8	841	3.8	43,741	3.8
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b> .....	24.90	6.8	996	6.8	50,810	6.8
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	24.34	5.6	974	5.6	50,635	5.6
<b>Community and social services occupations</b> .....	22.36	8.4	895	8.3	45,226	8.3
Counselors .....	30.79	10.4	1,218	10.2	55,262	10.2
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	38.24	6.3	1,492	6.9	58,420	6.9
Social workers .....	19.97	8.2	798	8.2	41,354	8.2
Child, family, and school social workers ..	18.50	6.9	739	6.8	38,233	6.8
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	20.74	8.6	839	8.2	43,592	8.2
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	21.89	5.8	892	5.3	46,395	5.3
Social and human service assistants .....	18.84	21.3	754	21.3	39,083	21.3
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	34.02	7.3	1,361	7.3	70,756	7.3
Lawyers .....	38.38	9.7	1,535	9.7	79,841	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Legal occupations –Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	\$23.67	7.1%	\$947	7.1%	\$49,232	7.1%
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	34.04	5.7	1,295	6.0	50,718	6.0
Postsecondary teachers .....	59.61	26.5	2,373	26.5	98,943	26.5
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	39.27	9.9	1,718	9.1	66,551	9.1
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	32.51	4.5	1,232	3.7	46,294	3.7
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	26.30	7.0	948	2.7	35,838	2.7
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	25.91	2.5	993	2.2	37,300	2.2
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	32.04	4.3	1,220	3.4	45,723	3.4
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	32.25	4.3	1,229	3.3	45,987	3.3
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.11	5.1	1,179	4.7	44,518	4.7
Secondary school teachers .....	33.76	4.6	1,282	3.8	48,405	3.8
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education ....	33.79	4.6	1,282	3.8	48,415	3.8
Special education teachers .....	32.63	2.9	1,221	2.6	45,695	2.6
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	31.82	4.8	1,179	4.3	44,249	4.3
Other teachers and instructors .....	34.46	5.8	1,311	7.5	50,091	7.5
Library technicians .....	19.31	9.5	773	9.5	40,172	9.5
Instructional coordinators .....	28.06	2.5	1,102	2.4	54,368	2.4
Teacher assistants .....	12.59	3.4	433	4.5	16,197	4.5
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....</b>	21.32	2.0	853	2.0	41,728	2.0
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>	31.57	3.4	1,237	3.5	61,380	3.5
Registered nurses .....	31.98	4.8	1,232	5.9	59,586	5.9
Therapists .....	32.13	8.7	1,273	7.6	60,220	7.6
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	14.03	4.8	541	6.4	27,711	6.4
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.86	5.9	448	4.7	23,319	4.7
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	22.82	5.4	952	4.9	48,997	4.9
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	31.03	7.6	1,241	7.6	64,546	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	33.58	8.5	1,343	8.5	69,837	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13      Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Protective service occupations –Continued</b>						
Fire fighters .....	\$17.52	11.6%	\$893	11.0%	\$46,430	11.0%
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	18.93	5.2	769	5.2	39,962	5.2
Correctional officers and jailers .....	18.93	5.2	769	5.2	39,962	5.2
Police officers .....	25.31	2.4	1,014	2.4	52,742	2.4
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	25.31	2.4	1,014	2.4	52,742	2.4
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	10.41	5.1	398	5.7	18,378	5.7
Cooks .....	11.42	9.0	457	9.0	21,522	9.0
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>	13.03	4.7	518	4.8	26,621	4.8
Building cleaning workers .....	12.39	3.3	491	3.3	25,078	3.3
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	12.79	3.4	506	3.6	25,758	3.6
Grounds maintenance workers .....	13.31	14.4	532	14.4	27,703	14.4
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	13.49	16.1	540	16.1	28,083	16.1
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>	12.55	12.6	498	13.0	25,534	13.0
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>	14.14	21.3	566	21.3	29,420	21.3
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>	16.12	2.5	644	2.5	32,610	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	21.46	10.3	859	10.3	44,647	10.3
Financial clerks .....	15.69	4.6	628	4.6	32,641	4.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	16.09	5.9	644	5.9	33,466	5.9
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	16.83	6.0	672	6.0	34,964	6.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	16.24	4.3	650	4.3	33,776	4.3
Dispatchers .....	17.33	7.6	693	7.6	36,045	7.6
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	17.50	9.7	700	9.7	36,406	9.7
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	16.30	3.2	650	3.0	32,514	3.0
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.37	6.7	694	6.7	36,068	6.7
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	14.33	4.9	572	4.9	26,958	4.9
Office clerks, general .....	14.91	3.8	596	3.8	29,385	3.8
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	18.50	4.7	740	4.7	37,874	4.7
Construction equipment operators .....	18.00	5.2	720	5.2	37,435	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13      Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	\$17.68	6.0%	\$707	6.0%	\$36,765	6.0%
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	19.44	20.2	778	20.2	40,440	20.2
Highway maintenance workers .....	15.79	8.8	632	8.8	30,937	8.8
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	22.50	5.5	900	5.5	46,805	5.5
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	21.60	8.1	864	8.1	44,928	8.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	21.36	7.5	854	7.5	44,432	7.5
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	17.77	2.8	711	2.8	36,971	2.8
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	21.23	6.7	849	6.7	44,165	6.7
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	20.55	6.7	822	6.7	42,749	6.7
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> .....	15.81	9.9	610	8.9	28,376	8.9
Bus drivers .....	13.65	9.0	513	8.9	22,871	8.9
Bus drivers, school .....	11.92	6.2	434	5.7	17,801	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for  
full-time workers**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$18.46	2.2%	\$733	2.3%	\$37,766	2.3%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	34.96	3.4	1,435	3.8	74,579	3.8
General and operations managers .....	38.48	8.8	1,613	7.4	83,863	7.4
Marketing and sales managers .....	49.45	32.6	1,978	32.6	102,861	32.6
Sales managers .....	52.70	38.2	2,108	38.2	109,609	38.2
Financial managers .....	35.17	7.1	1,445	6.3	75,153	6.3
Construction managers .....	26.76	18.3	1,072	18.1	55,769	18.1
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	35.37	25.8	1,415	25.8	73,561	25.8
<b>Business and financial operations     occupations</b> .....	26.03	5.7	1,051	5.8	54,651	5.8
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	23.66	9.6	955	9.8	49,679	9.8
Cost estimators .....	25.61	11.2	1,024	11.2	53,266	11.2
Accountants and auditors .....	32.70	6.8	1,301	6.8	67,661	6.8
Loan counselors and officers .....	28.65	14.1	1,137	13.7	59,117	13.7
Loan officers .....	28.65	14.1	1,137	13.7	59,117	13.7
<b>Computer and mathematical science     occupations</b> .....	28.49	4.7	1,140	4.4	59,297	4.4
Computer support specialists .....	24.20	23.7	968	23.7	50,338	23.7
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	32.05	4.6	1,299	4.7	67,564	4.7
Engineers .....	35.43	6.6	1,445	6.8	75,159	6.8
Civil engineers .....	34.43	8.2	1,427	10.3	74,202	10.3
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	37.37	8.6	1,519	8.5	78,977	8.5
Electrical engineers .....	35.16	4.2	1,446	5.8	75,179	5.8
Drafters .....	21.21	11.7	849	11.7	44,125	11.7
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	23.87	14.5	955	14.5	49,640	14.5
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	31.97	11.2	1,266	12.2	65,823	12.2
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	14.48	14.1	668	6.6	34,502	6.6
Counselors .....	14.98	14.1	580	16.0	30,153	16.0
Social workers .....	18.97	8.7	759	8.7	39,466	8.7
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	24.80	4.7	987	4.9	51,338	4.9
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	18.80	12.7	750	12.7	33,111	12.7
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	20.40	9.8	802	10.0	30,870	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for  
full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	\$17.22	12.1%	\$699	16.2%	\$36,367	16.2%
Designers .....	16.83	10.0	696	10.1	36,212	10.1
Graphic designers .....	15.82	5.8	664	3.3	34,520	3.3
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	33.65	13.8	1,311	14.6	68,181	14.6
Registered nurses .....	38.18	18.3	1,495	19.1	77,739	19.1
Therapists .....	29.78	4.4	1,127	8.5	58,623	8.5
Dental hygienists .....	22.32	31.9	834	26.8	43,358	26.8
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	13.45	4.5	503	4.5	26,178	4.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides .....	10.57	4.4	399	6.5	20,765	6.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	11.07	4.8	429	3.6	22,292	3.6
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	15.20	5.2	567	5.7	29,463	5.7
Dental assistants .....	16.55	9.8	577	11.6	29,990	11.6
Medical assistants .....	14.27	5.9	567	6.0	29,486	6.0
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	10.41	7.2	412	7.9	21,421	7.9
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	9.14	5.0	342	5.4	17,596	5.4
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.43	3.5	598	3.5	31,103	3.5
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.17	5.3	589	5.2	30,624	5.2
Cooks .....	10.48	4.7	404	5.4	20,988	5.4
Cooks, fast food .....	8.36	6.4	333	6.5	17,306	6.5
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	9.88	5.8	373	7.8	19,209	7.8
Cooks, restaurant .....	11.46	5.3	446	6.5	23,171	6.5
Cooks, short order .....	9.61	10.8	357	10.5	18,555	10.5
Food preparation workers .....	9.06	2.4	340	3.1	17,599	3.1
Food service, tipped .....	6.38	6.6	228	6.1	11,752	6.1
Bartenders .....	7.45	15.2	275	15.3	14,305	15.3
Waiters and waitresses .....	5.70	6.1	200	6.3	10,296	6.3
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.98	5.9	329	8.5	17,097	8.5
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.95	6.5	325	9.2	16,920	9.2
Dishwashers .....	7.78	4.0	297	4.0	14,029	4.0
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....	10.38	9.0	413	9.3	20,642	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for  
full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations –Continued</b>						
Building cleaning workers .....	\$9.50	2.8%	\$377	3.1%	\$19,598	3.1%
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.06	6.1	399	6.3	20,729	6.3
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	8.81	2.9	350	3.4	18,190	3.4
Grounds maintenance workers .....	10.98	13.1	436	13.0	17,374	13.0
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	11.24	6.9	445	7.4	18,770	7.4
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>	10.18	6.9	400	7.0	20,304	7.0
Child care workers .....	9.01	7.0	360	7.0	18,735	7.0
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>	18.99	5.5	755	5.3	39,213	5.3
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	16.28	16.3	645	16.5	33,515	16.5
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	13.84	5.0	547	6.9	28,419	6.9
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	25.86	34.9	1,034	34.9	53,783	34.9
Retail sales workers .....	14.07	5.3	556	6.3	28,890	6.3
Cashiers, all workers .....	9.49	6.3	364	5.0	18,876	5.0
Cashiers .....	9.49	6.3	364	5.0	18,876	5.0
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	14.37	6.1	589	8.1	30,634	8.1
Counter and rental clerks .....	13.58	10.4	548	10.8	28,483	10.8
Parts salespersons .....	14.85	7.7	615	11.5	31,965	11.5
Retail salespersons .....	16.37	8.2	650	9.2	33,715	9.2
Insurance sales agents .....	31.89	6.4	1,252	7.1	65,126	7.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	44.27	27.6	1,801	27.7	93,654	27.7
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	31.18	5.8	1,255	5.8	65,284	5.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	37.53	7.0	1,504	7.0	78,211	7.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	26.03	8.9	1,052	9.1	54,700	9.1
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	19.00	34.3	757	34.4	39,342	34.4
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>	14.89	3.7	587	3.6	30,469	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for  
full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	\$17.66	5.3%	\$710	5.3%	\$36,943	5.3%
Financial clerks .....	14.89	3.5	578	3.4	30,070	3.4
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	16.43	4.3	626	4.1	32,532	4.1
Tellers .....	11.45	3.5	455	3.6	23,683	3.6
Customer service representatives .....	18.02	16.0	721	16.0	37,487	16.0
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	10.32	4.4	403	4.5	19,772	4.5
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	14.41	7.0	577	7.0	29,978	7.0
Order clerks .....	11.22	10.4	445	10.4	23,120	10.4
Receptionists and information clerks .....	13.00	5.7	520	5.7	27,044	5.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	12.52	5.3	501	5.3	26,038	5.3
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	10.75	10.1	428	10.0	22,245	10.0
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	16.72	4.8	665	4.9	34,592	4.9
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.78	16.9	751	16.9	39,057	16.9
Medical secretaries .....	15.51	5.4	613	5.1	31,871	5.1
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	16.20	7.1	646	7.2	33,572	7.2
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	12.86	.5	514	.5	26,741	.5
Office clerks, general .....	13.88	4.8	525	4.8	27,321	4.8
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	18.68	6.4	744	6.5	37,752	6.5
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	27.67	9.5	1,176	10.7	60,483	10.7
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons .....	25.35	4.3	1,014	4.3	52,720	4.3
Carpenters .....	22.58	14.2	902	14.3	46,049	14.3
Construction laborers .....	14.28	16.1	566	15.9	28,397	15.9
Construction equipment operators .....	18.76	6.5	750	6.5	36,331	6.5
Electricians .....	23.25	9.4	930	9.4	48,352	9.4
Painters and paperhangers .....	15.64	2.6	617	4.8	31,761	4.8
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	15.64	2.6	617	4.8	31,761	4.8
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	20.16	10.2	796	10.6	41,396	10.6
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	20.39	9.9	805	10.3	41,849	10.3
Helpers, construction trades .....	18.18	11.1	717	11.8	33,699	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for  
full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	\$20.11	3.2%	\$819	3.8%	\$42,555	3.8%
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	23.53	18.7	990	20.5	51,472	20.5
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	20.15	6.6	817	7.2	42,424	7.2
Automotive body and related repairers .....	22.32	37.6	944	41.2	49,100	41.2
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	19.71	5.0	792	4.9	41,136	4.9
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	21.65	12.5	866	12.5	45,040	12.5
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	20.28	12.9	905	11.0	47,037	11.0
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	20.27	11.2	811	11.2	42,153	11.2
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	23.55	9.1	942	9.1	48,976	9.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	19.15	15.2	766	15.2	39,829	15.2
Line installers and repairers .....	27.60	18.4	1,104	18.4	57,413	18.4
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	27.38	21.9	1,095	21.9	56,959	21.9
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	14.49	8.5	576	7.9	29,944	7.9
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	12.99	16.9	514	14.7	26,743	14.7
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	14.93	5.2	596	5.2	30,989	5.2
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	22.32	10.8	907	11.1	47,146	11.1
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	12.81	3.5	512	3.5	26,644	3.5
Bakers .....	10.98	15.8	439	15.8	22,846	15.8
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	13.53	21.5	541	21.5	28,139	21.5
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.87	6.0	515	6.0	26,775	6.0
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.62	8.6	505	8.6	26,248	8.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.04	8.1	602	8.1	31,290	8.1
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	15.04	8.1	602	8.1	31,290	8.1
Printers .....	15.47	5.7	616	6.1	32,038	6.1
Printing machine operators .....	14.99	5.1	596	5.6	30,982	5.6
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	14.87	6.4	595	6.4	30,923	6.4
Painting workers .....	19.05	11.9	762	11.9	39,624	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations —Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous production workers .....	\$9.97	4.7%	\$399	4.7%	\$20,737	4.7%
Helpers--production workers .....	9.93	9.9	397	9.9	20,648	9.9
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>	14.72	5.5	586	5.8	30,095	5.8
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.36	4.8	657	5.3	33,963	5.3
Driver/sales workers .....	12.12	20.9	479	20.9	24,934	20.9
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	17.11	5.9	693	6.6	35,693	6.6
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	16.31	6.1	647	6.6	33,635	6.6
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	18.00	6.6	711	5.9	34,583	5.9
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	18.00	6.6	711	5.9	34,583	5.9
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	13.30	19.4	532	19.4	26,366	19.4
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	10.64	5.7	419	5.9	21,790	5.9
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	11.81	18.3	472	18.3	24,566	18.3
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	10.86	4.9	426	4.8	22,160	4.8
Packers and packagers, hand .....	8.82	9.6	347	9.5	18,063	9.5

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$21.95	6.9%	\$871	7.2%	\$45,170	7.2%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	47.92	7.2	1,949	7.6	101,270	7.6
General and operations managers .....	62.01	12.2	2,575	10.6	133,915	10.6
Marketing and sales managers .....	50.48	8.9	2,059	9.8	107,086	9.8
Marketing managers .....	52.37	9.9	2,153	11.5	111,935	11.5
Sales managers .....	45.52	12.4	1,821	12.4	94,683	12.4
Computer and information systems managers .....	50.73	10.4	2,070	12.2	107,036	12.2
Financial managers .....	45.80	5.3	1,835	5.2	95,441	5.2
Human resources managers .....	35.86	14.0	1,466	14.5	76,210	14.5
Compensation and benefits managers .....	38.81	19.0	1,610	20.2	83,739	20.2
Industrial production managers .....	50.57	3.4	2,112	1.8	109,813	1.8
Engineering managers .....	64.16	4.3	2,616	4.1	136,047	4.1
Medical and health services managers .....	43.98	9.5	1,759	9.5	91,473	9.5
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	28.43	4.9	1,143	4.5	59,424	4.5
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	23.35	5.9	979	4.6	50,884	4.6
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	24.32	7.2	1,020	7.4	53,038	7.4
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	28.04	35.8	1,113	34.9	57,856	34.9
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	28.04	35.8	1,113	34.9	57,856	34.9
Cost estimators .....	36.48	12.0	1,459	12.0	75,874	12.0
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	28.83	6.7	1,146	6.8	59,601	6.8
Training and development specialists .....	29.08	5.0	1,163	5.0	60,486	5.0
Management analysts .....	31.06	15.6	1,243	15.6	64,614	15.6
Accountants and auditors .....	27.10	3.8	1,090	3.8	56,691	3.8
Financial analysts and advisors .....	29.29	9.1	1,167	9.2	60,673	9.2
Financial analysts .....	32.20	9.4	1,288	9.4	66,975	9.4
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	37.55	3.8	1,518	3.8	78,947	3.8
Computer programmers .....	37.77	14.1	1,511	14.1	78,569	14.1
Computer software engineers .....	43.62	3.4	1,778	3.2	92,474	3.2
Computer software engineers, applications Computer software engineers, systems software .....	37.47	8.9	1,505	9.1	78,275	9.1
software .....	45.64	3.5	1,870	3.4	97,240	3.4
Computer support specialists .....	22.66	14.9	906	14.9	47,126	14.9
Computer systems analysts .....	36.44	8.9	1,479	9.4	76,930	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> –Continued						
Network and computer systems administrators .....	\$29.93	27.0%	\$1,197	27.0%	\$62,250	27.0%
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	35.71	2.3	1,439	2.4	74,727	2.4
Engineers .....	41.57	2.7	1,681	3.2	87,403	3.2
Civil engineers .....	47.39	8.1	1,895	8.1	98,564	8.1
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	42.67	4.7	1,707	4.7	88,764	4.7
Electrical engineers .....	45.44	3.9	1,818	3.9	94,520	3.9
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	40.16	8.7	1,606	8.7	83,537	8.7
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	31.24	4.4	1,313	4.9	68,283	4.9
Industrial engineers .....	31.24	4.4	1,313	4.9	68,283	4.9
Mechanical engineers .....	48.22	3.0	1,929	3.0	100,305	3.0
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	23.71	8.0	948	8.0	49,319	8.0
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	23.62	9.6	945	9.6	49,139	9.6
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	34.86	8.2	1,394	8.2	72,501	8.2
Physical scientists .....	35.05	11.8	1,402	11.8	72,896	11.8
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	19.74	10.0	784	10.2	40,787	10.2
Counselors .....	21.20	3.4	835	3.9	43,434	3.9
Social workers .....	17.70	3.2	705	3.3	36,674	3.3
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	13.56	10.2	533	11.4	27,704	11.4
Social and human service assistants .....	12.20	12.2	474	13.7	24,649	13.7
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	37.77	23.4	1,493	24.2	63,801	24.2
Postsecondary teachers .....	39.16	9.7	1,563	9.7	61,832	9.7
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	29.02	.0	1,141	.0	49,304	.0
Other teachers and instructors .....	41.67	44.4	1,667	44.4	85,626	44.4
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	26.14	4.6	1,046	4.6	53,717	4.6
Designers .....	22.68	11.4	907	11.4	47,184	11.4
Graphic designers .....	19.04	6.2	762	6.2	39,607	6.2
Writers and editors .....	29.33	4.2	1,173	4.2	61,009	4.2
Editors .....	29.82	8.3	1,193	8.3	62,020	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	\$30.59	6.7%	\$1,205	7.0%	\$62,684	7.0%
Physicians and surgeons .....	101.06	27.8	3,912	40.2	203,405	40.2
Registered nurses .....	31.70	5.5	1,236	5.6	64,283	5.6
Therapists .....	23.12	10.3	918	10.0	47,761	10.0
Occupational therapists .....	33.19	10.2	1,328	10.2	69,036	10.2
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	18.46	4.7	737	4.6	38,328	4.6
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	16.50	3.6	659	3.6	34,247	3.6
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	31.42	11.5	1,257	11.5	65,343	11.5
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	25.29	19.7	1,012	19.7	52,599	19.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	18.95	7.3	746	7.5	38,785	7.5
Surgical technologists .....	21.47	6.7	841	7.1	43,757	7.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	20.48	3.3	814	3.2	42,345	3.2
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.33	4.6	485	4.4	25,232	4.4
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides .....	12.15	1.3	478	1.3	24,833	1.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	12.52	.9	493	1.0	25,621	1.0
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	13.17	25.7	527	25.7	27,397	25.7
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	12.96	14.0	510	12.6	26,530	12.6
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	11.33	3.8	447	4.8	23,262	4.8
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	10.88	2.6	426	3.9	22,165	3.9
Security guards .....	10.88	2.6	426	3.9	22,165	3.9
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	9.65	2.8	374	2.8	19,371	2.8
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	17.09	4.0	698	4.9	36,319	4.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	16.82	2.1	693	4.3	36,028	4.3
Cooks .....	11.80	7.8	457	8.0	23,771	8.0
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	13.04	2.2	522	2.2	27,129	2.2
Cooks, restaurant .....	11.48	8.9	441	8.2	22,934	8.2
Food preparation workers .....	11.14	6.4	437	9.0	22,728	9.0
Food service, tipped .....	6.95	4.6	263	3.6	13,700	3.6
Bartenders .....	7.79	8.7	304	9.2	15,816	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Waiters and waitresses .....	\$6.49	8.5%	\$248	8.7%	\$12,918	8.7%
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.32	4.7	273	7.0	14,191	7.0
Fast food and counter workers .....	9.34	6.9	367	6.6	18,287	6.6
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	9.56	9.6	375	9.1	18,549	9.1
Dishwashers .....	9.48	5.1	374	5.4	19,468	5.4
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>	11.39	4.0	447	3.6	22,700	3.6
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	18.39	19.5	751	21.1	39,054	21.1
Building cleaning workers .....	10.43	5.9	410	6.4	20,845	6.4
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.96	11.5	434	12.0	22,578	12.0
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.87	6.3	384	5.7	18,962	5.7
Grounds maintenance workers .....	12.73	13.4	486	15.1	24,422	15.1
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	12.20	11.5	462	13.5	23,139	13.5
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>	11.94	8.2	447	5.1	23,095	5.1
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers .....	16.95	2.5	682	2.6	35,483	2.6
Gaming supervisors .....	18.24	4.4	737	4.7	38,325	4.7
Gaming services workers .....	7.39	4.0	293	4.4	15,211	4.4
Gaming dealers .....	7.22	4.7	286	5.0	14,859	5.0
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>	18.75	12.5	754	12.4	39,193	12.4
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	28.18	10.9	1,154	12.0	60,007	12.0
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	28.23	11.3	1,160	12.3	60,294	12.3
Retail sales workers .....	12.49	5.0	499	5.1	25,960	5.1
Cashiers, all workers .....	11.25	7.6	445	7.7	23,115	7.7
Cashiers .....	11.40	9.1	449	9.3	23,360	9.3
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers .....	10.61	9.8	424	9.8	22,073	9.8
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	11.29	27.6	449	27.0	23,357	27.0
Retail salespersons .....	13.61	4.3	549	5.0	28,539	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> –Continued						
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	\$38.46	8.0%	\$1,562	7.9%	\$81,239	7.9%
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	29.13	15.8	1,197	15.3	62,264	15.3
Telemarketers .....	11.45	13.4	448	13.4	23,274	13.4
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	17.29	14.9	692	14.9	35,963	14.9
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	15.00	3.7	595	3.8	30,951	3.8
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	19.71	6.0	789	6.0	41,003	6.0
Financial clerks .....	14.62	5.9	575	6.7	29,876	6.7
Bill and account collectors .....	14.72	5.7	541	10.5	28,155	10.5
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	13.06	13.1	523	13.1	27,171	13.1
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.31	8.1	610	8.4	31,713	8.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	16.59	7.8	664	7.8	34,517	7.8
Customer service representatives .....	13.44	4.6	534	4.7	27,779	4.7
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	11.15	5.7	444	5.7	23,079	5.7
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	14.41	2.6	576	2.6	29,968	2.6
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.26	5.2	479	5.2	24,899	5.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.22	10.0	649	10.0	33,731	10.0
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	16.28	6.7	648	6.5	33,695	6.5
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.51	6.0	539	5.9	28,010	5.9
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	12.77	4.8	509	4.9	26,474	4.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.27	5.6	726	5.5	37,774	5.5
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	22.78	5.0	908	5.1	47,242	5.1
Medical secretaries .....	15.18	5.7	597	6.1	31,042	6.1
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	13.44	17.3	537	17.3	27,940	17.3
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.56	3.4	488	2.1	25,390	2.1
Data entry keyers .....	12.56	3.4	488	2.1	25,390	2.1
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	13.63	7.9	544	7.8	28,282	7.8
Office clerks, general .....	15.16	6.1	604	6.1	31,421	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	\$20.13	3.8%	\$804	3.8%	\$41,810	3.8%
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	26.14	2.9	1,051	2.7	54,677	2.7
Carpenters .....	19.76	11.2	790	11.2	41,031	11.2
Construction laborers .....	15.21	14.4	609	14.4	31,568	14.4
Construction equipment operators .....	20.60	4.3	824	4.3	42,839	4.3
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	20.85	4.9	834	4.9	43,358	4.9
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers .....	19.25	9.8	770	9.8	40,049	9.8
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	23.24	22.0	930	22.0	48,347	22.0
Roofers .....	13.45	12.3	538	12.3	27,975	12.3
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....</b>	24.32	3.5	974	3.5	50,639	3.5
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	34.84	7.7	1,394	7.7	72,473	7.7
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	28.58	5.2	1,136	5.4	59,063	5.4
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	29.31	1.1	1,164	1.8	60,550	1.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	19.31	9.5	773	9.5	40,173	9.5
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	26.00	13.5	1,071	15.4	55,671	15.4
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	26.00	13.5	1,071	15.4	55,671	15.4
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	19.32	2.9	773	2.9	40,191	2.9
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	23.05	5.9	919	6.0	47,771	6.0
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	25.26	4.6	1,006	4.8	52,334	4.8
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	21.08	5.2	841	5.5	43,724	5.5
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	18.83	5.2	753	5.2	39,165	5.2
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	18.56	12.2	740	12.2	38,506	12.2
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	39.49	30.1	1,598	29.6	83,080	29.6
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	14.13	3.9	565	3.9	29,393	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative  
standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings  
for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations —Continued</b>						
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	\$14.24	4.3%	\$570	4.3%	\$29,622	4.3%
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	13.49	5.3	539	5.3	28,051	5.3
Bakers .....	15.90	10.8	636	10.8	33,069	10.8
Computer control programmers and operators .....	19.70	15.6	788	15.6	40,975	15.6
Machinists .....	20.86	12.1	831	11.9	43,189	11.9
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.77	15.8	631	15.8	32,811	15.8
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	15.77	15.8	631	15.8	32,811	15.8
Printers .....	21.43	11.9	817	10.2	42,491	10.2
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	8.15	8.2	326	8.2	16,945	8.2
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	18.55	8.4	742	8.4	38,577	8.4
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	15.19	5.0	604	4.3	31,386	4.3
Semiconductor processors .....	20.12	6.9	800	7.6	41,577	7.6
Miscellaneous production workers .....	15.37	25.4	614	25.5	31,927	25.5
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	17.46	4.9	686	4.9	35,662	4.9
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer ....	18.59	5.8	744	5.8	38,673	5.8
Truck drivers, light or delivery services ....	21.34	9.3	854	9.3	44,388	9.3
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	15.79	4.0	632	4.0	32,848	4.0
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	14.58	4.9	581	4.7	30,187	4.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.70	7.5	466	7.4	24,216	7.4
Packers and packagers, hand .....	12.36	10.4	493	10.4	25,657	10.4
	9.95	11.3	389	10.1	20,224	10.1

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

**RSE Table 17      Union and nonunion workers: Relative standard errors<sup>1</sup> of mean hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> by major sector and for major occupational groups**

Occupational group <sup>3</sup>	Union			Nonunion		
	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers
<b>All workers</b> .....	2.9%	3.4%	4.2%	2.7%	2.9%	3.4%
Management, professional, and related .....	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.6
Management, business, and financial .....	17.6	—	17.8	4.0	4.5	6.0
Professional and related .....	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.2	6.1
Service .....	5.6	12.1	5.7	1.5	2.4	3.7
Sales and office .....	2.6	2.4	5.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Sales and related .....	6.5	6.5	—	3.0	3.1	17.8
Office and administrative support .....	2.7	2.0	5.6	2.6	2.9	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	2.5	4.9	9.5	3.7	3.9	3.7
Construction and extraction .....	4.0	7.0	7.2	5.9	6.3	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	2.1	3.2	4.7	1.8	1.9	4.7
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	6.0	6.2	8.3	6.6	6.8	10.8
Production .....	7.4	7.9	—	9.1	9.4	7.8
Transportation and material moving ...	8.1	8.8	7.9	5.8	5.9	12.9

<sup>1</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 19

**Private industry sector<sup>1</sup>: Relative standard errors<sup>2</sup> of mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> for major occupational groups**

Occupational group <sup>4</sup>	Goods producing		Service providing						
	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing	Trade, transpor- tation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
	Relative error <sup>5</sup>								
<b>All workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	5.1%	—	5.2%	4.3%	8.9%
Management, professional, and related .....	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	5.8	14.5	13.9
Management, business, and financial .....	—	—	—	—	8.4	—	8.9	6.3	15.2
Professional and related .....	—	—	—	—	10.2	—	5.7	15.3	18.5
Service .....	—	—	—	—	11.6	—	2.0	4.6	13.3
Sales and office .....	—	—	—	—	5.4	—	3.2	2.9	8.7
Sales and related .....	—	—	—	—	21.0	—	22.1	4.7	31.3
Office and administrative support	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	2.7	2.5	8.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	—	—	—	—	9.1	—	8.3	5.7	10.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	—	—	—	—	9.1	—	8.8	5.5	9.7
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	—	—	—	—	14.8	—	6.2	5.9	12.7
Production .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.5	16.5
Transportation and material moving .....	—	—	—	—	19.4	—	—	5.5	20.4

<sup>1</sup> Industry sectors are determined by the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian

economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>5</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$23.40	9.4%	\$923	9.4%	\$47,995	9.4%
Level 2 .....	10.73	4.6	427	4.4	22,202	4.4
Level 3 .....	12.30	2.8	480	2.4	24,950	2.4
Level 4 .....	13.41	5.0	529	4.2	27,532	4.2
Level 5 .....	17.80	3.9	696	2.8	36,196	2.8
Level 6 .....	19.69	3.8	787	3.8	40,904	3.8
Level 7 .....	25.50	1.8	1,010	2.1	52,506	2.1
Level 8 .....	29.17	3.5	1,133	3.1	58,910	3.1
Level 9 .....	30.23	6.2	1,182	5.9	61,445	5.9
Level 10 .....	38.91	5.6	1,540	5.9	80,096	5.9
Level 11 .....	46.75	5.3	1,831	5.6	95,237	5.6
Not able to be leveled .....	38.68	15.0	1,544	15.1	80,272	15.1
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	50.30	9.0	2,012	9.0	104,627	9.0
Not able to be leveled .....	54.00	12.1	2,160	12.1	112,327	12.1
Medical and health services managers .....	50.57	9.3	2,023	9.3	105,193	9.3
Not able to be leveled .....	54.00	12.1	2,160	12.1	112,327	12.1
<b>Community and social services occupations</b> .....	25.27	12.4	1,045	10.2	54,356	10.2
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	29.39	11.2	1,155	11.3	60,054	11.3
Level 5 .....	19.86	6.7	755	4.1	39,274	4.1
Level 6 .....	19.65	4.7	786	4.7	40,848	4.7
Level 8 .....	30.46	2.7	1,169	2.9	60,795	2.9
Level 9 .....	30.44	6.1	1,183	6.0	61,500	6.0
Level 10 .....	39.80	6.3	1,570	6.9	81,648	6.9
Level 11 .....	46.35	6.9	1,805	7.2	93,867	7.2
Not able to be leveled .....	26.87	7.8	1,063	7.2	55,297	7.2
Physicians and surgeons .....	89.93	37.4	4,491	45.9	233,530	45.9
Registered nurses .....	30.82	2.4	1,183	2.0	61,540	2.0
Level 8 .....	29.86	3.0	1,138	3.1	59,193	3.1
Level 9 .....	29.24	3.7	1,125	3.1	58,515	3.1
Therapists .....	25.58	5.2	1,015	4.7	52,767	4.7
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	30.55	13.7	1,222	13.7	63,551	13.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	35.15	6.8	1,406	6.8	73,117	6.8
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	17.26	10.0	671	9.6	34,913	9.6
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.54	4.2	489	3.9	25,443	3.9
Level 3 .....	12.50	2.3	481	2.5	25,019	2.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides .....	12.10	4.0	471	3.5	24,499	3.5
Level 3 .....	12.50	2.5	480	2.5	24,944	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations —Continued</b>						
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	\$12.09	4.5%	\$472	4.0%	\$24,555	4.0%
Level 3 .....	12.56	3.4	484	3.2	25,188	3.2
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	14.88	3.7	585	3.2	30,438	3.2
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	18.73	18.0	749	18.0	38,959	18.0
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	11.54	4.4	460	4.3	23,918	4.3
Fast food and counter workers .....	13.05	6.8	511	7.4	26,573	7.4
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>	10.31	4.6	412	4.6	21,438	4.6
Level 2 .....	9.82	2.2	392	2.2	20,405	2.2
Building cleaning workers .....	10.31	4.6	412	4.6	21,438	4.6
Level 2 .....	9.82	2.2	392	2.2	20,405	2.2
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.19	2.6	407	2.6	21,182	2.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.40	9.5	416	9.5	21,627	9.5
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>	14.59	2.8	576	2.9	29,950	2.9
Level 3 .....	12.42	6.9	490	6.6	25,492	6.6
Level 4 .....	13.64	6.3	536	6.0	27,864	6.0
Level 5 .....	16.55	3.7	662	3.7	34,423	3.7
Financial clerks .....	13.82	14.3	553	14.3	28,754	14.3
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	13.64	3.0	532	4.2	27,654	4.2
Receptionists and information clerks .....	14.95	2.2	591	2.4	30,752	2.4
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.12	8.0	702	9.1	36,527	9.1
Level 4 .....	15.58	6.6	585	9.1	30,421	9.1
Medical secretaries .....	15.25	5.0	573	6.8	29,782	6.8
Level 4 .....	15.45	6.5	563	7.8	29,281	7.8

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 21

**Civilian supervisory workers: Relative standard errors of mean weekly and annual earnings for selected management occupations**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Weekly <sup>2</sup>		Annual <sup>4</sup>	
	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Management occupations</b>				
Team leader .....	\$1,217	6.7%	\$62,647	6.7%
First line .....	1,529	3.1	78,037	3.1
Second line .....	2,525	12.4	131,285	12.4
General and operations managers				
First line .....	1,719	5.7	89,389	5.7
Second line .....	2,585	12.1	134,423	12.1
Marketing managers				
First line .....	2,367	14.3	123,076	14.3
Sales managers				
First line .....	1,947	28.5	101,239	28.5
Financial managers				
First line .....	1,521	6.4	79,064	6.4
Construction managers				
First line .....	1,224	11.6	63,662	11.6
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school				
First line .....	1,973	11.1	84,414	11.1
Engineering managers				
First line .....	2,182	8.2	113,488	8.2
Food service managers				
First line .....	885	6.5	45,558	6.5
Medical and health services managers				
First line .....	1,504	11.4	78,224	11.4
Social and community service managers				
First line .....	1,078	24.1	56,079	24.1

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.